CONTENTS - VOLUME XIII, 1987

No. 1

Nutritional implications of high-iodine egg diet in rats: effects on lipid metabolism and thyroid function
KATAMINE S., TANAAMI S., SEKIMOTO K., HOSHINO N., TOTSUKA K., SUZUKI M. 1

Effect of L-acetyl carnitine HCl on rat steady-state visual evoked potentials. Comparison with L-carnitine
ONOFRJ M., BODIS-WOLLNER I., CALVANI M. 5

Electrophysiological effects of penticainide in the anaesthetized dog
SASSINE A., BRUGADA J., MUNOZ A., ROMERO-AYALA L., MASSE C. 15

Pharmacological investigation of a new anti-arrhythmic agent, GYKI-23 107
VARRÓ A., RABLOCZKY G., JASZLITS L., KÜRTHY M., ZUBOVICS Z., TOLDY L. 21

Alterations in thyroid function induced by chronic administration of amiodarone
RUMOLO R., VITOLO E., TRONCI M., MASSARI D., CAVAGNINI F., DUBINI D. 29

Treatment of Raynaud's phenomenon with captopril
TOSI S., MARCHESONI A., MESSINA K., BELLINTANI C., SIRONI G., FARAVELLI C. 37

Platelet aggregation behaviour in patients treated with ticlopidine
PETRONIO A.S., EVANGELISTI L., PRETI R., GHERARDUCCI G., BALBARINI A., GIORDANI R., MARIANI M. 43

Intrahepatic cholestasis in acute viral hepatitis: a double-blind trial with dihydroxydibutylether in comparison with placebo
MARCHETTINI G., CORSINI P., MASSIMINI G. 51

Flavoxate, a drug with smooth muscle relaxing activity
RUFFMANN R., SARTANI A. 57

No. 2

The post-antimicrobial suppressive effect of quinolone agents
NEU H.C., KUMADA T., CHIN N.-X., MANDELL W. 63

Effects of subinhibitory concentrations of pefloxacin on the adherence of *Staphylococcus aureus* to human cells
DESNOTTES J.F., DIALLO N., MORET G., SANTONJA R. 69

In vitro antibacterial activity of irloxacin (E-3432) on clinical isolates
COLL R., ESTEVE M., MOROS M., XICOTA M.A., PARÉS J. 75

Effects of changes in pH, medium and inoculum size on the *in vitro* activity of different quinolone and fluoroquinolone antibiotics against urinary pathogens
GESU G.P., EFTIMIADI C., DEBBIA E., SCHITO G.C. 79

A new trifluorinated quinolone: Ro 23-6240 (AM 833)
WEIDEKAMM E., STÖCKEL K., DELL D. 85

A comparison of the efficacy and safety of cefuroxime axetil and Augmentin in the treatment of upper respiratory tract infections
HEBBLETHWAITE E.M., BROWN G.W., COX D.M. 91

Cefuroxime axetil in the treatment of uncomplicated UTI: a comparison with cefaclor and Augmentin
WILLIAMS K.J., HEBBLETHWAITE E.M., BROWN G.W., COX D.M., PLESTED S.J. 95

A dose-ranging study of cefuroxime axetil in the treatment of lower respiratory tract infections in general practice
SPENCER R.C., GRIGGS J.V., BROWN G.W. 101

Ceftazidime: experimental and clinical evaluation of biliary elimination
BROGARD J.M., JEHL F., MONTEIL H., BLICKLE J.F., ARNAUD J.P. 105

No. 3

Relationship between chemical structure of antibiotics and pharmacokinetics
NEUMAN M. 115

Comparative *in vitro* activity of CI 934, a new fluoroquinolone, alone and in combination with coumermycin, against Gram-positive bacteria
VAN DER AUWERA P., VANDERMIES A., GRENIER P., KLASTERSKY J. 125

In vitro antibacterial activity of E-3604, a new 6-fluoroquinolone, on clinical isolates
XICOTA M.A., COLL R., ESTEVE M., MOROS M., PARÉS J. 133

Enzymatic modification of aminoglycoside antibiotics by *Branhamella catarrhalis* carrying an R Factor
ROBLEDANO L., RIVERA M.J., OTAL I., GÓMEZ-LUS R. 137

Interaction of clavulanic acid, sulbactam and cephamycin anitbiotics with β-lactamases
GRACE M.E., FU K.P., GREGORY F.J., HUNG P.P. 145

Comparative *in vitro* evaluation of BMY-28142, a new broad-spectrum cephalosporin, versus other β-lactams against multiresistant Gram-negative isolates
GIAMARELLOU H., SAHIN A., CHRYSSOULI Z. 149

Comparative activity of ceftizoxime against aminoglycoside-resistant aerobic Gram-negative bacilli
GÓMEZ-LUS R., RUBIO M.C., GARCÍA C., GÓMEZ-LUS M.L., ALEJANDRE M.C. 155

Enhancement of antibiotic antibacterial activity by experimental pleural exudates
MIGLIOLI P.A., BERTAZZONI-MINELLI E., BERTI T. 161

Azthreonam in the treatment of urinary tract infection: evaluation of efficacy, renal effects and nephrotoxicity
DONADIO C., TRAMONTI G., GARCEA G., LORUSSO P., LUCCHETTI A., GIORDANI R., PIEROTTI R., FALCONE G., BIANCHI C. 167

Temocillin in the treatment of pyelonephritis in children
VERBOVEN M., LAUWERS S., PINTENS H. 171

Light and electron microscopy investigation of glycoconjugates of rat hippocampus by lectin-gold technique
BONVICINI F., BADIALI DE GIORGI L., BIANCHI D., LASCHI R. 175

Ultrastructural aspects of ageing rat hippocampus and effects of L-acetyl-carnitine treatment
BADIALI DE GIORGI L., BONVICINI F., BIANCHI D., BOSSONI G., LASCHI R. 185

No. 4

Litorine: A new macrolide antimicrobial isolated from *Littorina aspera*
PEREZ GUTIERREZ R.M., STAWINSKI T., OSNAYA MENDOZA D.R. 191

The effect of carbon dioxide on the *in vitro* activity of erythromycin and RU-28965 against anaerobic bacteria
FELMINGHAM D., ROBBINS M.J., MARAIS R., RIDGWAY G.L., GRUNEBERG R.N. 195

The *in vitro* activity of roxithromycin (RU 28965) compared with four oral antibiotics
DRABU Y.J., MEHTAR S., BLAKEMORE P.H. 201

Antibacterial activity of ciprofloxacin, in particular against polyresistant strains
SZIEGOLEIT A. 205

In vitro study of the antibacterial activity of ofloxacin against recent clinical isolates
VAROLI O., FERRI M. 209

Susceptibility *in vitro* of Gram-positive aerobe and anaerobe bacteria to ofloxacin
DEBBIA E., MANNELLI S., GIANROSSI G., SCHITO G.C. 213

In vitro activity of fosfomycin combined with rifampin, pefloxacin and imipenem against staphylococci: A study by the time-kill curve method
QUENTIN C., SAIVIN S., LAFFERRIERE C., NOURY P., BEBEAR C. 219

Comparison of the *in vitro* antibacterial activity of teicoplanin and vancomycin against Gram-positive cocci
RAVIZZOLA G., PIRALI F., FORESTI I., TURANO A. 225

Transcutaneous absorption of a topical rifamycin preparation: Rifaximin (L/105)
VENTURINI A.P., BERTOLI D., MARCHI E. 231

Aminoglycoside antibiotics: Interaction with trimethaphan at the neuromuscular junctions
PARADELIS A.G., CRASSARIS L.G., KARACHALIOS D.N., TRIANTAPHYLLIDIS C.J. 233

No. 5

A sulphonamido-indanone derivative CGP 28237 (ZK 34228), a novel non-steroidal anti-inflammatory agent without gastro-intestinal ulcerogenicity in rats
BÖTTCHER I., SCHWEIZER A., GLATT M., WERNER H. 237

Pharmacological activity and toxicity of Apyramide: Comparison with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory agents
SAUVAIRE D., MICHEL A., SERRANO J.J., RICHARD M. 247

1,6-Dimethyl-4-oxo-1,6,7,8,9,9*a*-hexahydro-4*H*-pyrido(1,2-*a*)-pyrimidine-3-carboxamide (CH-127) protects against the intestinal damage in rats caused by two weeks' daily administration of indomethacin
KNOLL J., GYIRES K., HERMECZ I. 253

Ne-19550: A novel, orally active anti-inflammatory analgesic
BRAND L., BERMAN E., SCHWEN R., LOOMANS M., JANUSZ J., BOHNE R., MADDIN C., GARDNER J., LAHANN T., FARMER R., JONES L., CHIABRANDO C., FANELLI R. 259

Effects of methylprednisolone and dexamethasone on polymorphonuclear leukocyte adherence *in vivo*
BASSARIS H.P., LIANOU P.E., MALLIORIS K.N., SKOUTELIS A.TH., VOTTA E.G., KYRIAZOPOULOU V.E., PAPAVASSILIOU J.TH. 267

Studies on the effects of pharmacological agents on antigen-induced arthritis in BALB/c mice
CROSSLEY M.J., SPOWAGE M., HUNNEYBALL I.M. 273

Therapeutic possibilities of thymopoietin fragments (TP3 and TP4) based on experimental animal models
DÉNES L., SZENDE B., HAJÓS GY., SZPORNY L., LAPIS K. 279

Mechanism of the scavenger-like activity of bendazac
MUSCI G., SILVESTRINI B. 289

Effectiveness and tolerability of ketoprofen lysine, once a day, in patients with rheumatic disorders
CHEVALLARD M., MELE G., BORSA M., MALANDRINO S., TONON G.C., CARRABBA M. 293

Structural modification of H_2-receptor antagonists provide post-H_2-receptor gastric antisecretory activity
NIELSEN S.T., DOVE P.A., STRIKE D.P., SCHIEHSER G.A. 297

Esaprazole in the treatment of gastric ulcer: Preliminary clinical trial
DAL MONTE P.R., GULLINI S., SAGGIORO A., BEINAT L., CASTIGLIONI C.L. 305

A study on the prevention of duodenal ulcer recurrence with pirenzepine
KOHLI Y., FUKUMOTO S., KAWAI K. 311

Long-term therapy with biosynthetic human insulin: Importance of short-acting/intermediate-acting insulin ratio on determining efficacy of treatment
BENZI L., MARCHETTI P., CARRIERO P.L., CICCARONE A.M., DI CIANNI G., GIANNARELLI R., GIOVANNITTI M.G., NAVALESI R. 321

No. 6

Preclinical approaches to the treatment of metastatic disease: therapeutic properties of RH TNF, RM IFN-γ, and RH IL-2
TALMADGE J.E., BLACK P.L., TRIBBLE H., PENNINGTON R., BOWERSOX O., SCHNEIDER M., PHILLIPS H. 327

Cytostatic activity of naturally isolated isomers of secalonic acids and their chemically rearranged dimers
KUROBANE I., IWAHASHI S., FUKUDA A. 339

Antitumour activity of new *N*-substituted daunorubicin derivatives
MAZERSKA Z., WOYNAROWSKA B., STEFANSKA B., BOROWSKI E., MARTELLI S. 345

Rational design of bis-intercalating drugs as antitumour agents: importance of rigidity in the linking chain
GARBAY-JAUREGUIBERRY C., ESNAULT C., DELEPIERRE M., LAUGAA P., LAALAMI S., LE PECQ J.B., ROQUES B.P. 353

Potentiation of the therapeutic activity of cyclophosphamide by an original *N*-acyldehydroalanine
ALLEMON A.-M., BUC CALDERON P., ROBERFROID M. 359

Kinetics of platinum in cancer patients treated with cisplatin at different doses
FRACASSO M.E., APOSTOLI P., BENONI G., BONETTI A., GRISO C., LEONE R. 367

Clinical experience with 5-fluorouracil (5-FU) and high-dose folinic acid in solid tumors
MARINI G., ZANIBONI A., GORNI F., MARPICATI P., MONTINI E., SIMONCINI E. 373

L-Asparaginase-induced coagulopathy in children with acute lymphoblastic leukaemia
MINIERO R., SARACCO P., EINAUDI S., GAROFALO F., LANGE M.M., MADON E. 377

No. 7

The effect of local anaesthetics on noncholinergic - nonadrenergic (NCNA) responses of the gut
MATUŠÁK O., BAUER V., BEZEKOVÁ M. 381

Effects of tenoxicam on nociceptive thalamic neuronal firing in arthritic rats
BRAGA P.C., BIELLA G., TIENGO M. 389

Thiazolidine-4-carboxylic acid toxicity and glutathione levels in various organs of the rat
GIORGI G., MARTINI P., MICHELI L., SEGRE G. 399

Effect of levo-acetylcarnitine on P_{300}-like potentials of the normal monkey
ONOFRJ M., GHILARDI M.F., FARICELLI A., BODIS-WOLLNER I., CALVANI M. 407

L-Acetylcarnitine in depressed elderly subjects. A cross-over study vs placebo
TEMPESTA E., CASELLA L., PIRRONGELLI C., JANIRI L., CALVANI M., ANCONA L. 417

Headache in association with sleep disorders in children: a psychodiagnostic evaluation and controlled clinical study - L-5-HTP *versus* placebo
DE GIORGIS G., MILETTO R., IANNUCCELLI M., CAMUFFO M., SCERNI S. 425

Minaprine and imipramine in the treatment of major depressive disorders. A comparative double-blind study
BOHACEK N., RAVIC M., BIZIÉRE K. 435

Effects of naloxone and coffee on anterior pituitary hormones
ZANOBONI A., ZANOBONI MUCIACCIA W. 443

The effect of pirozadil on plasma lipids and lipoproteins in 1185 hyperlipidaemic subjects. Multicentre study in general practice in Spain
TAPOUNET R., MARTI RAGUÉ I. 447

Effect of different intravenous nutrients on metabolic changes in short-term fasted man
SINISCALCHI C., BORDONI A., COCCHI M., GRILLI M., GAMBERINI A., STANCANELLI V., PIAZZI S. 451

No. 8

Bacterial resistance to antibiotics in the United States. Ten million strains, nine species and sixteen antibiotics
LORIAN V., ATKINSON B. 457

In vitro evaluation of teicoplanin and other antimicrobials against streptococci group D bacteria
BREYER S., GEORGOPOULOS A., GRANINGER W. 479

In vitro antibacterial activity of rifaximin against *Clostridium difficile*, *Campylobacter jejunii* and *Yersinia* spp.
RIPA S., MIGNINI F., PRENNA M., FALCIONI E. 483

In vitro synergy of ciprofloxacin and three other antibiotics against *Bacteroides fragilis*
ESPOSITO S., GUPTA A., THADEPALLI H. 489

Therapeutic efficacy and pharmacokinetic properties of ciprofloxacin in intra-abdominal abscesses caused by *Bacteroides fragilis* and *Escherichia coli*
FU K.P., VINCE T., BLOOM R., GREGORY F.J., HUNG P.P. 493

Ceftriaxone compared with a combination of ampicillin and chloramphenicol in the treatment of bacterial meningitis in adults
GIRGIS N.I., ABU EL ELLA A.H., FARID Z., WOODY J.N., LISSNER C. 497

The pharmacological properties of 1,4-dihydro-1-ethyl-7-phenylpyrrol (1,2-a)-pyrimidine-4-one, a new antipyretic and analgesic drug
EVANGELISTA S., PIRISINO R., PERRETTI F., FANTOZZI R., BRUNELLESCHI S., MALMBERG-AIELLO P., BARTOLINI A. 501

Protective action of acetylcarnitine on NADPH-induced lipid peroxidation of cardiac microsomes
SCHINETTI M.L., ROSSINI D., GRECO R., BERTELLI A. 509

Inhibitory mechanism of acarbose and 1-deoxynojirimycin derivatives on carbohydrases in rat small intestine
SAMULITIS B.K., GODA T., LEE S.M., KOLDOVSKÝ O. 517

No. 9

Determination of MICs of conventional and experimental drugs in liquid medium by the radiometric method against *Myocobacterium avium* complex
HEIFETS L.B., ISEMAN M.D., LINDHOLM-LEVY P.J. 529

Concentration and time dependence of amphotericin B-induced permeability changes across plasma membrane vesicles from *Leishmania* sp.
COHEN B.E., GAMARGO M. 539

Determination of teicoplanin concentration in serum using a bioassay technique
PATTON K.R., BEG A., FELMINGHAM D., RIDGWAY G.L., GRÜNEBERG R.N. 547

In vitro activity of vancomycin and teicoplanin against anaerobic bacteria
ROBBINS M.J., MARAIS R., FELMINGHAM D., RIDGWAY G.L., GRÜNEBERG R.N. 551

The sensitivity of Gram-negative and Gram-positive bacteria to ofloxacin
SPECIALE A., STEFANI S., CACCAMO F., NICOLOSI V.M., NICOLETTI G. 555

The *in-vitro* activity of roxithromycin, a new macrolide antibiotic, in comparison with that of erythromycin
KING A., PHILLIPS I. 563

Comparative *in vitro* activity, serum binding and binding activity interactions of the macrolides A-56268, RU-28965, erythromycin and josamycin
DETTE G.A., KNOTHE H., KOULEN G. 567

In vivo protective role of antioxidants against genotoxicity of metronidazole and azanidazole
HRELIA P., MURELLI L., PAOLINI M., CANTELLI-FORTI G. 577

Upper respiratory tract infections in children: antibiotic treatment
MARCHISIO P., PRINCIPI N. 585

New trends in paediatric antibiotic therapy
PRINCIPI N. 589

No. 10

Haematotoxicity of doxorubicin and 1-(2-chloroethyl)-3-cyclohexyl-1-nitrosourea (CCNU) and of their association in rats
LAHOUEL M., VIOTTE G., SUMEREAU E., MORIN J.P., FILLASTRE J.P. 593

Effects of doxorubicin on mouse heart catalase
D'ALESSANDRO N., NICOTRA C., CRESCIMANNO M., RAUSA L. 601

Antiproliferative activity of picolinic acid due to macrophage activation
RUFFMANN R., SCHLICK R., CHIRIGOS M.A., BUDZYNSKY W., VARESIO L. 607

Biological activity of the potent uridine phosphorylase inhibitor 5-ethyl-2,2′-anhydrouridine
VERES ZS., SZINAI I., SZABOLCS A., UJSZÁSZY K., DÉNES G. 615

Imipenem: morphological changes and lethal effects on *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*
CARLONE N.A., FERRERO M., CUFFINI A.M., CAVALLO R. 623

Comparative *in vitro* susceptibility studies of FCE 22250 and rifampicin on *Legionella* and *Chlamydia trachomatis* strains
ZANETTI S., UNGHERI D., CASTELLANI PASTORIS M., FADDA G. 631

Mode of action of nitro-heterocyclic compounds on *Escherichia coli*
HOF H., CHAKRABORTY T., ROYER R., BUISSON J.-P. 635

Intestinal microflora changes induced by ciprofloxacin and treatment of portal-systemic encephalopathy (PSE)
ESPOSITO S., BARBA D., GALANTE D., GAETA G.B., LAGHEZZA O. 641

Effects of short- and long-term administrations of famotidine and ranitidine on some pituitary, sexual and thyroid hormones
CORINALDESI R., PASQUALI R., PATERNICO A., STANGHELLINI V., PAPARO G.F., RICCI MACCARINI M., BARBARA L. 647

Action of famotidine and ranitidine on prostaglandin E2 (PGE2) content of fundic and duodenal mucosa in duodenal ulcer patients
LEZOCHE E., VAGNI V., D'ALESSANDRO M.D., MARIANI P., CARLEI F., LOMANTO D., NARDOVINO M., MARTELLI A., SPERANZA V. 655

No. 11

The desire to regulate: the wish to discover
LASAGNA L. 659

Pharmaco-epidemiology - an operational model (translating the vision into realistic plans and objectives)
TILSON H.H. 665

Potential role of postmarketing research
VENULET J. 673

Drugs and the relationships between university, industry and legislation
CALIN A. 685

Recent advances in non-steroid anti-inflammatory drugs
MIZUSHIMA Y. 689

Experimental studies on diacerhein: effects on the phagocytosis of neutrophil cells from subcutaneous carrageenan-induced exudate
MIAN M., TROMBI L., ROSINI S., BENETTI D., CARACCIOLO F., CARULLI G., AZZARÀ A., AMBROGI F. 695

Pirprofen, naproxen and placebo in the treatment of primary dysmenorrhoea
MARCHINI M., FEDELE L., GARAGIOLA U., MARESCA V. 699

Rheological modifications of mucus in chronic bronchitic patients after treatment with stepronine-lysine salt
BRAGA P.C., BOSSI R., ALLEGRA L. 707

Correlation between lowered PgE_2 levels and alkaline reflux gastritis in patients subjected to Billroth II. Pylorogastrectomy: possible improvement with sulglycotide
CHIRLETTI P., BARZI A., BOLOGNESE A., SAMMARTINO P., NATICCHIONI E., CENEDESE A., STIPA V. 711

No. 12

Introduction
BERTELLI A. 717

Dactimicin, a new, less toxic aminoglycoside antibiotic active against resistant bacteria
OMOTO S., YOSHIDA T., KUREBE M., INOUYE S. 719

First microbiological approach to dactimicin, a novel aminoglycoside antibiotic
STEFANI S., NICOLETTI G., RUSSO G., TOSCANO M.A. 727

Stability of dactimicin to aminoglycoside-modifying enzymes
GOMEZ-LUS R., MARCO M.A., GOMEZ-LUS M.L. 731

Toxic effects on rabbit kidney cell cultures of a new aminoglycoside
VIANO I., BERTELLI A.A.E., DIANZANI C. 737

Histological changes and histamine release induced by dactimicin in isolated perfused rat kidney
GIOVANNINI L., BERTELLI A.A.E., ROMANO M.R., ALESSANDRÌ M.G., MIAN M., PALLA R., PATERNOSTER G., BERTELLI A. 741

Comparative nephrotoxicity and tissue accumulation of dactimicin, amikacin and gentamicin
BONADIO M., MACCANTI O., GIOVANNINI L., BERTELLI A.A.E., SCALORI V., ALESSANDRÌ M.G., BERTELLI A. 747

Comparative effects of gentamicin, amikacin and dactimicin on excretion of *N*-acetyl-beta-D-glucosaminidase (NAG) and kidney histological pattern in rats
PALLA R., PATERNOSTER G., GALIGANI P., GIOVANNINI L., BERTELLI A.A.E., ROMANO M.R., ALLESSANDRÌ M.G., BERTELLI A. 751

Contents Index (1987) 757

Author Index (1987) 765